Defect Structure of Co²⁺ Center in α-LiIO₃ Crystal

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In this paper we establish the formulas of EPR g factors g_{\parallel} , g_{\perp} for 3d⁷ ions in trigonal octahedral crystals from a cluster approach. In these formulas, the contributions from configuration interaction- and covalency-effects are considered. The parameters related to both effects can be determined from the optical spectra and the structural parameters of the studied crystal. With these formulas, the defect structure of a Co²⁺ center in α -LiIO₃ crystal is studied. It is found that, to reach good fits between the calculated and observed g_{\parallel} , g_{\perp} , the O²⁻ ions between Co²⁺ and Li⁺ vacancy ($V_{\rm Li}$) should shift away from the $V_{\rm Li}$ by about 0.49 Å. The displacement direction is consistent with those obtained for Cr³⁺, Fe³⁺, and Mn²⁺ centers in α -LiIO₃ crystals as well as with the expectation based on the electrostatic interaction model.

Key words: Electron Paramagnetic Resonance (EPR); Crystal-field Theory; Defect Structure; Co^{2+} ; α-LiIO₃ Crystal.